

GENEALOGY DATABASE ENTRY

©Vera V. Mainz and Gregory S. Girolami 1998

Gmelin, Johann Friedrich

1748 - 1804

DEGREE: MD

DATE: 1769

PLACE: Tübingen

TEACHER/RESEARCH ADVISOR: Gmelin, P. F.

apothecary, chemist, botanist, and physician; advocate of the phlogiston theory and opponent of Lavoisier; explored synthesis of metallic alloys, especially of transition metals; wrote many textbooks, esp. on pharmacy, mineralogy, poisons, technical chemistry, botany, and the history of chemistry.

1. Hufbauer, K. *The Formation of the German Chemical Community (1720-1795)*; University of California Press: 1982; p202.
2. *J. Chem. Ed.* **1954**, 32, 534-541.
3. *Chem. Ber.* **1939**, 72, 5A-33A.
4. *Biographisches Lexikon der hervorragenden Ärzte*; Urban & Schwarzenberg: 1962; vol. 2, p776-777.
5. *Michaud Biographie Universelle (2nd Ed.)*; Delagrave: 1843-1865; vol. 16, p648-649.
6. *Biographie Medicale*; Bayle, G.-L.; Thillaye, J. B.-J., Eds.; B. M. Israel: 1967 Reprint; vol. 2, p729-730.
7. *Dictionnaire des Sciences Medicales Biographie Medicale*; C. L. F. Panoucke: 1820-1822; vol. 4, p454-456.
8. *Dictionnaire Historique de la Médecine*; Bechet Jeune: 1828-1839; vol. 2, p567-569.